

문법별로 정리한
중학영어
독해 101
2학년

Middle School English Reading Skills 2



Lesson 1

GRAMMAR ver. 1.



Chapter 1 문장의 기초



이렇게 공부하세요!

문장의 기본은 주어와 동사! 긍정문, 부정문, 의문문, 명령문 등 문장의 종류에 따른 주어와 동사의 위치와 형태를 알아보자.

1. 주어와 동사

정답과 해설 p.2

㉠ Isn't Steve hungry? – Yes, he ① () (hungry). / No, he ② () (hungry).

2. 문장의 여러 형태

(1) 간접의문문

- ㉠ Please tell me **who can solve the problem**.
- ㉡ I wonder **if[whether] I can finish it by this Sunday**.

(2) 부가의문문

- ㉠ Peter has been to Paris, ③ () **he**?
- ㉡ It won't rain tomorrow, ④ () **it**?

(3) 명령문

- ㉠ **Wash** your hands before you eat.
- ㉡ **Don't give up** until the last moment.

(4) 감탄문

- ㉠ **What** good teachers (they are)!
- ㉡ **How** nice (it is)!

3. 보어나 목적어를 필요로 하는 동사

(1) 주격보어를 필요로 하는 불완전자동사

- ㉠ She **became** a famous dancer.
- ㉡ The food **smells** bad.

(2) 주의해야 할 완전타동사

- ㉠ I can **provide** you **with** what you want.
- ㉡ The pain **prevented** me ⑤ () sleeping.

(3) 두 개의 목적어를 필요로 하는 동사

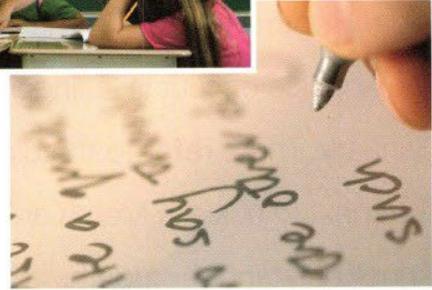
- ㉠ I **gave** a piece of advice to him. = I **gave** ⑥ (_____).
- ㉡ I **found** a four-leaf clover for her. = I **found** her a four-leaf clover.

(4) 목적격보어를 필요로 하는 동사

- ㉠ You should **keep** it cool.
- ㉡ My teacher **encouraged** me to participate in the race.
- ㉢ Terry **felt** something touch his head.

1

A student went to his teacher with his report card in hand. He said to the teacher, "I know I'm not so good at essay writing. But I don't think I deserve a zero on this exam." "**Neither do I,**" said the teacher. "But it's the lowest mark I can give you."



Q1

마지막에 student가 느꼈을 심정으로 가장 알맞은 것은?

- ① relieved
- ② excited
- ③ curious
- ④ satisfied
- ⑤ disappointed

Q2

밑줄 친 Neither do I를 긍정의 동의문으로 바꾸어 쓰시오.

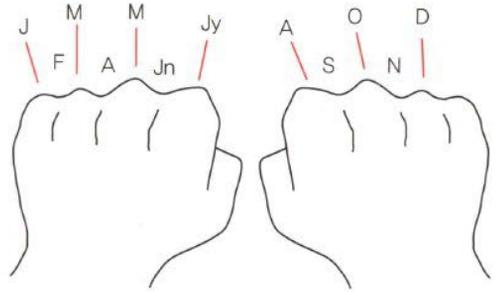
_____ I

tips	● report card	① ()	● relieved [rilf:vd]	a. ⑥ ()
	● be good at	② ()	● excited [iksáitid]	a. ⑦ ()
	● essay writing	③ ()	● curious [kjú(:)əriəs]	a. ⑧ ()
	● deserve [dizɔ:v]	v. ④ ()	● satisfied [sætisfaid]	a. ⑨ ()
	● mark [mɑ:k]	n. ⑤ ()	● disappointed [disəpóintid]	a. ⑩ ()

2

Many people get confused about which months have 31 days. If you're one of those people, **try** this simple trick.

Clench your fists. **Place** them side-by-side. **Begin** with your left hand. **Name** the knuckle of your little finger as



January. Then, **refer** to the dip between the first two knuckles as February. The next knuckle is March and so on. **Leave out** your thumb knuckle. All knuckles stand for months with 31 days. Dips between knuckles are the shorter months.

Q1 위 글의 주제로 가장 알맞은 것은?

- ① 윤달을 계산하는 간단한 방법
- ② 수학 방정식을 쉽게 푸는 요령
- ③ 손으로 할 수 있는 간단한 운동
- ④ 중요한 날을 쉽게 기억하는 비법
- ⑤ 달의 일수를 쉽게 알아내는 방법

Q2 밑줄 친 Many people get confused를 다음과 같은 뜻이 되도록 명령문으로 바꾸어 쓰시오.

헛갈려하지 마시오. → _____ confused.

● confused [kən'fju:zd]	a. ① ()	● little finger	⑦ ()
● trick [trɪk]	n. ② ()	● refer to A as B	⑧ ()
● clench [klentʃ]	v. ③ ()	● dip [dɪp]	n. ⑨ ()
● fist [fɪst]	n. ④ ()	● leave out	⑩ ()
● side-by-side	⑤ ()	● thumb [θʌm]	n. ⑪ ()
● knuckle [nʌkl]	n. ⑥ ()	● stand for	⑫ ()